Criminal or other illegal behavior is prohibited. Any student whom the principal reasonably believes has engaged in criminal behavior on school premises or at school activities will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action, as stated in applicable Board policies, and also may be criminally prosecuted.

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School officials shall cooperate fully with any criminal investigation and prosecution. School officials shall independently investigate any criminal behavior that also violates school rules or Board policy.

## A. STUDENTS CHARGED WITH OR CONVICTED OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR

If necessary, the superintendent and principal may take reasonable measures to preserve a safe, orderly environment when a student has been charged with or convicted of a serious crime, regardless of whether the alleged offense was committed on school grounds or related to school activities. Depending upon the circumstances, including the nature of the alleged crime, the child's age, and the publicity within the school community, reasonable efforts may include changing a student's classroom assignment or transferring the student to another school. Transfer to an alternative school may be made in accordance with the criteria established in Policy JQ, "Alternative Learning Programs/Schools." The student will continue to be provided with educational opportunities unless and until the student is found to have violated Board policy or school rules and is suspended or expelled in accordance with procedures established in Board policy.

## B. REPORTING CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR

Principals shall report to law enforcement certain criminal offenses that occur on school property when the principal has personal knowledge, actual notice, or a reasonable belief that the following criminal acts have occurred, regardless of the age or grade of the perpetrator or victim: (1) assault resulting in serious personal injury; (2) sexual assault; (3) sexual offense; (4) rape; (5) kidnapping; (6) indecent liberties with a minor; (7) assault involving the use of a weapon; (8) possession of a firearm in violation of the law; (9) possession of a weapon in violation of the law; and, (10) possession of a controlled substance in violation of the law.

The principal or designee shall notify the superintendent or designee in writing or by email of any report made to law enforcement. Such notice must occur by the end of the workday in which the incident occurred, when reasonably possible, but not later than the end of the following workday. The superintendent must inform the Board of any such reports. In addition, the principal or designee must notify the parents or guardians of students who are alleged to be victims of any reported offenses.

 CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR FILE: JFCA

43	Certain crimes must be reported to the State Board of Education in accordance with State
44	Board of Education Policy HRS-A-000.
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48	Legal References: Gun-Free Schools Act, 20 U.S.C. 7151; N. C. Gen. Stat. § 14-17, -18, -27.2
49	to -27.5, -32, -33, -34 to -34.2, -41, -60, -69.1, -69.2, -87, -87.1, -132, -132.2, -202.1, -269.2; ch.
50	90 art. 5; 115C-288(g); State Board of Education Policy HRS-A-000
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52	Cross References:
53	Policy JFC, "Student Conduct/Discipline"
54	Policy JGDC, "Weapons, Bomb Threats, Terrorist Threats, and Clear Threats to Safety"
55	Policy JQ, "Alternative Learning Programs/Schools"
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59	APPROVED BY BOARD
60	AND EFFECTIVE
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